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An eight-page list of prisons and forced labor camps in the USSR.

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## PRISONS AND FORCED LABOR CAMPS IN THE VARIOUS PARTS OF THE U.S.S.R.

## Butyrskaya

1. Taganskaya Tyurma and Butyrskaya Tyurma (the word "Tyurma" means prison in Russian). These prisons are located in Moscow. Type of prisons: general and mixed.
2. General prison, located close to the town, opposite the airport. Avenue Dimitrov, political prison (MGB). These prisons are both located in Krasnovodsk, Turkmen SSR. The first jail is general and the second for political prisoners.
3. General prison of Ashkhabad, on Avenue Komintern, located in Ashkhabad, Turkmen SSR.
4. Political prison of Ashkhabad, located opposite Kusakiy-Bazar.
5. Third quarter, Rubber factory, Prison #5, located in Yerevan, Armenian SSR. A general prison.
6. Prison #8, southwest of Yerevan, Armenian SSR. General prison.
7. MGB Political Prison, located on Nalbandian Avenue, Yerevan, Armenian SSR.
8. General prison of the town, on Ordzhonikidze Avenue, Yerevan, Armenian SSR.
9. Rubber factory quarter, forced labor camp #1, Yerevan, Armenian SSR, a general prison.
10. Near rubber factory quarter forced labor camp #4, a general prison, Yerevan, Armenian SSR.
11. Forced labor camp of Maletia, near Yerevan, Armenian SSR, a general prison.
12. Forced labor camp of Ghapan (coal mine), located in Ghapan, Armenian SSR.
13. Forced labor camp of Kajaran-Stroy (construction works), in Kajaran, Armenian SSR.
14. Forced labor camp of Dakcha, a collective farm for animal-husbandry, at a distance of 23 kms. from the town called Magadan, in Kolyma, Khabarovsk Kray, far-east. This is a general prison for men and women.
15. Forced labor camp of glass-works (Samusat Edstroy (?)) for women, situated in Kolyma, Khabarovsk Kray, Far-East.
16. Forced labor camp of Magadan city, situated on Avenue Proletarski, overlooking the port, in Magadan, Kolyma Kray, far-east. Is a general prison.
17. Forced labor camp #19, at a distance of 4 kms. from the city of Magadan. This is a political prison for men and women, separated from each other, located in Magadan, Kolyma-Kray, far-east.

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18. General prison of Odessa, for women only.
19. Forced labor camp #1 located north of Ashkhabad (Turkmen SSR), for non-political prisoners.
20. Political prison (MGB), near the railroad station of Ashkhabad, Turkmen SSR.
21. Public prison on Avenue Novaya, and MGB political prison situated near the railroad station, both located in Mary, Turkmen SSR.
22. Forced labor camp #1 on Avenue Novaya, Mary (close to the public prison), and forced labor camp #3, some distance away from the city. Camp #1 is for children (under age).
23. Public prison, located on Avenue Oktobriski, in Bayram-Ali, Turkmen SSR. This prison is used for temporary detention.
24. Public, temporary prison of Chardzhou, situated on Avenue Pushkin, #6, in the city of Chardzhou, Turkmen SSR.
25. Forced labor camp #2, situated out of the town, in the west, near the ammunition stores of the tank unit, in Chardzhou, Turkmen SSR. This prison is for non-political prisoners.
26. Temporary public prison of Tashkent, situated on Avenue Barusuvim, Tashkent, Uzbek SSR.
27. Forced labor camps #1, #7, #8, #14, #16, #9, #2, #11, #3, #18, and #19. The prisoners work either at workshops (making frames, repairing radio-sets, etc.) or in the jungles and brick-kilns. Location: Mordovskaya A.S.S.R., Zuboplanskiy Rayon, railway station Pata(?) [redacted] These camps are for political prisoners. Camp #3 is for women only.
28. Temporary public prison of Petropavlovsk on the right side of the railroad station, Petropavlovsk, Kazakhstan SSR.
29. Forced labor camp Dalka, at a distance of 70 kms. from the city of Solikamsk. The prisoners are engaged in jungle work. Solikamsk is in the Urals, Molotov region. This camp is for non-political prisoners.
30. Forced labor camp Pervalka, at a distance of 10 kms. from Solikamsk, in the Urals, Molotov region.. The camp is a public prison.
31. Forced labor camp Ischadika (?), located in the vicinity of Solikamsk, in the Urals, for notorious robbers and criminals.
32. Temporary prison of Lenkoran, for border area prisoners, located in Azerbaijan SSR, Lenkoran.

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33. Temporary prison Balgoch, located in Mordikan, near Balk. [REDACTED] This prison is called "Filter Point" in Russian, which means "filter point."

34. MGB Political prison located near the custom house and Boulevard of Balk, for political prisoners.

35. Public prison, located in the east of Balk, called Bayilski Tyurma.

36. forced labor camp #6, situated near Balk, for non-political prisoners.

37. Forced labor camp #11 of Kazakhstan at Doshlam railroad station. It is a mixed prison for political and non-political prisoners.

38. Forced labor camp Mal, located in the Urals, Maletov region, Salikansk for non-political prisoners.

39. Forced labor camp Derzhkino, in Maletov region, Ural, Salikansk, for prisoners sentenced to hard labor.

40. Forced labor camps #1 in Lazu, #2 Kuti-Fabrik, #3 Ouli-Kharin, located in Khemerskiy Kray of Magadan city, for political prisoners.

41. Forced labor camps Karagana Parosylka, Abdash #3, Karaganda #2. These camps are located around Karaganda, Kazakhstan, are used for political prisoners, who have special numbers.

42. Special prison of Chalybinsk, located in the city of Chalybinsk, used for Soviet prominent political prisoners.

43. Forced labor camp of Novobring, #4, located in Novobring, north Russia. Used for political prisoners.

44. Forced labor camps of Matrosov, camp #15, Beldigishaq (Germiak), Belv #2, located around Magadan, Kalyms, used for political prisoners.

45. Kraslag, consisting of approximately 27 forced labor camps, filled near each other [REDACTED] located near Rechesti railway station, Krasnoyarskiy Kray, used for all sorts of prisoners.

46. Camps #20 and #21 located in Komshevus, Komi ASSR, Komshevus station. Camp #20 is used for political and #21 for non-political prisoners.

47. Camp #10 of Gurtag [REDACTED] in Verkuta, used for political prisoners.

48. Camp #40 of Gurtag, in Verkuta, for political prisoners.

49. Forced labor camps 16, 18, 30, 5, 6, 13 and 14, in Verkuta, for political prisoners. These camps, mentioned under #47, #48 and #49 are located around the city of Verkuta and the number of camps is around 40.

50. Forced labor camps #26 of Rechesti station, in Krasnoyarsk, for non-political prisoners.

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51. Forced labor camps, four in number, located near Solikamsk, of which two are used for women.

52. Masunsh prison, in the city of Cherdyn (Molotov region), north of Solikamsk [redacted] used for political prisoners and prisoners of war.

53. Glavnay temporary prison, located at distance of 70 kms. from Solikamsk, a public prison.

54. Forced labor camp Mayan (?), at a distance of 36 kms. from Glavnay (Solikamsk), 126 kms. from Solikamsk, used for political prisoners (German P.O.W.)

55. Forced labor camp Kairton (?) #2, Gurtag, in Norilsk, for political prisoners of all nationalities.

56. Forced labor camp Nadezhda Gurtag [redacted] in Norilsk, for Political prisoners of all nationalities.

57. Forced labor camp Karagum Gurtag, in Norilsk, used for political prisoners of all nationalities.

58. Forced labor camp #4 and #15 Gurtag, in Norilsk, used for political prisoners of all nationalities.

59. Forced labor camp #6, #7 and #5 Gurtag, in Norilsk.

60. Forced labor camp #3, where prisoners sentenced to hard labor are confined. It is located in Norilsk.

61. Forced labor camp #10, in Norilsk, for non-political prisoners.

62. Forced labor camp Angar, in Norilsk, for non-political prisoners.

63. Forced labor camp #12, Bering Arutukan, 405 kms. away from Madagan city, in Khabarovsk Krai. Used for political prisoners, consisting of all nationalities and foreigners.

64. Forced labor camp Dulipin #1 and #2, at a distance of 46 kms. from Karaganda, consisting of 21 sub-camps, which in their turn have smaller camps, located in Karabanda, Kasach SSR. These camps are public prisons, where all kinds of people are confined.

65. Forced labor camps #1 to #7 of Seram-Stroy [redacted] at a distance of 18 kms. from Karaganda. Used for all kinds of prisoners.

66. Forced labor camps of Tyktlag (Speelagers and Usschlag), which is composed of sub-camps by the names of Vilkherovki, Bratski (?), Zyarski, Cherni station, Shastakova. Each of these camps have smaller divisions separated with special numbers, used for political prisoners. These camps are all located

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around Irkutsk (Siberia). The prisoners don't have any contact with other camps, and most of them are anti-Soviet elements.

67. Special prison for people sentenced to life imprisonment. The prison is called Alekseandrovskii Sentral, which is an old prison built during the reign of the Tsars, located in the city of Irkutsk.
68. Prison for those sentenced to life imprisonment with penal servitude. Very severe regulations reign in this prison, which is situated in Dubnitskagan, more than 50 (?) (or 500) km. away from Karaganda in the Kazakh SSR. Special prison for people sentenced to penal servitude.
69. Forced labor camp called Komi-Lag, in Krasnoyarsk Kray (Siberia), used for political prisoners.
70. Forced labor camp Chirchik-Stroy, near Tashkent (Uzbek SSR), used for non-political prisoners.
71. Forced labor camp #4, located in Dudinka, port near the river Yenisei. Dudinka is north of Krasnoyarsk. The camp is used for non-political prisoners.
72. Forced labor camp #11 at Viatka [redacted]. The camps numbered 4, 5, and 6 around Viatka are subject to camp #11. Viatka is in Komi ASSR. The camps are used for all kinds of prisoners.
73. Forced labor camp #17 located near Kirov, where the prisoners are engaged in felling trees. Kirov is in the Urals. The prisoners are non-political.
74. Forced labor camp of Tashk (?), in the Tadzhik SSR. The prisoners work in stone mines and factories in the mountainous parts of the area, beyond Syr-Darya river. Most of the prisoners are German POW's.
75. Forced labor camp Abdal-Kazan, near Leninabad (stone mines for construction) in Leninabad, Tadzhik SSR, used for non-political prisoners.
76. Forced labor camp #2, Kuchkin, felling trees, in Kirov, Urals. Mixed prison.
77. Forced labor camp #107, Usoiag Bratski, in Irkutsk, Siberia, used for political prisoners.
78. Forced labor camp Nabit-Dag (?), #7, located close to the railway station, in Nabit-Dag, Turkestan SSR, used for non-political prisoners.
79. Forced labor camp #6, Barlag, Koniian (?) city [redacted] located in Magadan, Khabarovskii-Kray, used for political prisoners, locals and foreigners.
80. Temporary prison of Vanino port, which serves as a concentration camp for those prisoners who are to be sent to the Arctic areas — Kamchatka, Kolyma and Chukotka. The port Vanino is near Vladivostok. The prison consists of 13 various camps for political, non-political prisoners and women.

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81. Kigir station prison, Step-Lag #4, [redacted] near Karaganda, Kazakh SSR. For locals and foreigners (political prisoners). 25X1

82. Forced labor camp Step-Lag #5, [redacted] Dzhelyzyr, near Karaganda, Kazakh SSR, used for political prisoners, locals and foreigners. 25X1

83. Forced labor camp #12, Krasnoye-Turski, in Sverdlov area, Urals, for non-political prisoners.

84. Forced labor camp Begishevskie Otdelenie, near Karaganda, Kazakh SSR. A public, mixed prison.

85. Forced labor camp Gihengal Otdelenie, near Karaganda, Kazakh SSR, for prisoners of all kinds.

86. Forced labor camp Balkim, Step-Lag, Pervei Otdelenie, Karaganda, Kazakh SSR. For political prisoners. [redacted] near 25X1

87. Forced labor camp Balkash, Step-Lag, Pervee [redacted] near Karaganda, Kazakh SSR. For political prisoners.

88. Forced labor camp of Trilitschlag (?) station, Pervee [redacted] near Karaganda, for prisoners sentenced to penal servitude ("strazhen").

89. Forced labor camp #4, Dzhaiskagan, where special prisoners, sentenced to solitary confinement, live in closed rooms. The prison is near Karaganda.

90. Forced labor camp #13, Batyk, at a distance of 136 kms. from Karaganda. This is a mixed prison.

91. Forced labor camps of Nazyk, Kaindykhol (?), Tiper, Burmashi, Kizil-Taq and Chulank Otdelenie. These camps are located 136 kms. away from Karaganda. All kinds of men are confined in these.

92. Forced labor camp for women, at Algalem coal mine. More than 10,000 prisoners are kept in this camp. Location: more than 600 kms. north of Magadan, in Kolyva. Used for political prisoners.

93. Forced labor camp #21, Pechika Zhalesovyy Vareschayy Rayon (?) located in Komi ASSR, used for non-political prisoners. [redacted] 25X1

94. Forced labor camp #16, Pechika Zhalesovyy Vareschayy Rayon (?) located in Komi ASSR, used for political prisoners. [redacted]

95. Forced labor camp Nekrasov (?) near the city of Loma, at a distance of 180 kms. from Magadan in Kolyva (Chopalov, Medvedya. Location: Magadan, Khabarovskiy Krai. Used for non-political prisoners.

96. Forced labor camp of Zarinsk, at a distance of more than 800 kms. north of Magadan, Khabarovskiy Krai.

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27. Forced labor camp #6, Michury Tagil, 200 kms. away from Sverdlov, and camps #2 and #16 [redacted] Locations: Sverdlov, Urals. Used for old and invalid prisoners.

28. Forced labor camp Otdelniye Umer-Lag, in the city of Taishet, special #5/19, Chuma station. Location: Irkutsk area (Taishet). Used for political prisoners, subject to severe discipline and regulations.

29. Forced labor camp #2 Kushev, located at a distance of 17 kms. from Solikamsk, [redacted] Location: Solikamsk, Molotov Oblast. More than 1500 prisoners are ill and in bed. A big hospital has been built in this camp.

30. Forced labor camp Pechenga 28-11, in the region of Kirov, Umitinski Rayon, Molotov Oblast. Used for non-political prisoners.

31. Forced labor camp #217 of Tsvet city, located around Sverdlov, Molotov Oblast. Used for political prisoners.

32. Forced labor camp #2 Otdelniye Noviket (?) #5/35, at a distance of 136 kms. from Taishet, located in Taishet, area of Irkutsk. Used for political prisoners, bearing special numbers.

33. Forced labor camp #16 (Tschel.) in Verkuta, used for political prisoners, with special numbers.

34. Forced labor camp Pechenga, under the command of General Sogomasho, consisting of seven barracks. [redacted] These camps are located around Krasnaya and are used for political prisoners.

35. Public prison #3, located near the Tramway station of Kirovabad, Azerbaijan, close to the filling station.

36. Forced labor camp Valagudski Oblast in Siberia, called Chaksova. Used for political prisoners.

37. Forced labor camp Pavlodarsk Oblast, City of Elistaopol-Urgaly [redacted] in Kazakhstan. For political prisoners.

38. Forced labor camp of Murmanskaya ASSR #16, #21, #7, #8. Most of these camps are used for political prisoners.

39. Forced labor camp of Magadan (7) at a distance of 200 kms. from Magadan, including several other special camps, located in Magadan, Chukotskiy Ray. Used for non-political prisoners.

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forced labor camp of Esporti (?), at a distance of 450 kms. from Magadan  
(Khabarovsk-Kray), Maxim Gorki, which is a camp for vagabonds and bandits.  
used for non-political prisoners.

blic prisons of Khabarovsk, Vladivostok, Novosibirsk and Irkutsk.

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